

R09

Code No: 09A70407

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, November - 2013

**Digital Image Processing
(Common to ECE, ETM, ECM)**

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any Five Questions
All Questions Carry Equal Marks**

- 1.a) Discuss about the adjacencies available among pixels.
- b) Derive the kernel for $N=4$ for Walsh transform. [5+10]
- 2.a) What is point processing? Explain how it improves image enhancement?
- b) Explain histogram specification method for image enhancement. [15]
- 3.a) Differentiate between Ideal and butter worth frequency domain filters.
- b) Explain the image sharpening using butter worth filters and draw its frequency response plots. [5+10]
- 4.a) Compare inverse filtering and least mean squares filtering.
- b) Discuss about least mean squares filtering and derive its transfer function. [5+10]
- 5.a) What is difference between thresholding based and region based segmentation.
- b) Describe the region splitting and merging algorithm. [5+10]
- 6.a) Define the coding, inter pixel and psychovisual redundancies.
- b) Obtain the tag using arithmetic coding to transmit the word 'INDIA'. [5+10]
- 7.a) Compare continuous and discrete wavelet transforms.
- b) List out any five continuous wave-lets and their functions. [5+10]
- 8.a) Explain OR, AND, NOT and XOR logical operations.
- b) The input picture and structuring element is shown below. Perform closing operation. [5+10]

0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	0	1
0	1	1	0

The input Picture

0	1	0
1	1	1
0	1	0

Structuring element
