

Max. Marks: 80

#### B.Tech II Year II Semester Examinations, April/May-2012 MATHEMATICS FOR AEROSPACE ENGINEERS (AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING)

Time: 3 hours

### Answer any FIVE questions All Questions carry equal marks

1.a) Prove that  $e^{\frac{x}{2}\left(t-\frac{1}{t}\right)} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} t^n J_n(x)$ b) Prove that  $nP_n(x) = xP'_n(x) - P'_{n-1}(x)$  [8+8]

2.a) Find Laurent's series for the function  $f(z) = \frac{z^2 - 6z - 1}{(z - 1)(z - 3)(z + 2)}$  in the region 3 < |z + 2| < 5. b) Expand  $f(z) = \frac{z + 3}{z(z^2 - z - 2)}$  in powers of z if |z| < 1. [8+8]

3.a) Prove that 
$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2 y(y-x)}{(x^6 + y^2)(x+y)}, & \text{if } (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0, & \text{if } (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$
 is discontinuous at (0,0).

- b) Find the analytic function f(z) = u + iv given that  $u + v = \frac{\sin 2x}{\cosh 2y - 2\cos 2x}$ . [8+8]
- 4.a) Data given below gives the number of seeds that germinate out of 10 for 80 sets of seeds.

		'	0	9	10
P(x=X) 6 20 28 12 8 6	0	0	0	0	0

Fit a binomial distribution for this data.

- b) Define auto correlation of a random process. Find the mean and variance of the random process whose auto correlation function is given by  $R_{XX}(\tau) = (25\tau^2 + 36)/[6.25\tau^2 + 4]$  [8+8]
- 5.a) Find the image and sketch the mapping of the region  $2 \le x \le 3$  and  $3 \le y \le 4$ under the transformation  $w = e^z$ .
  - b) Show that a bilinear transformation preserves the cross ratio of four points.

[8+8]

- 6.a) Evaluate  $\int_{(0,0)}^{(1,1)} (3x^2 + 4xy + ix^2) dz$  along  $y = x^2$ .
- b) Evaluate  $\int_c \frac{dx}{z^8(z+4)}$  where c is the circle |z| = 2.
- c) Using Cauchy's integral formula, evaluate  $\int_c \frac{2z+1}{z^2+z} dz$  where c is the circle  $|z| = \frac{1}{2}$ [6+5+5]
- 7.a) What is summation convention in tensor analysis? Explain. Write the following in using summation convention

  (x<sup>1</sup>)<sup>1</sup> + (x<sup>1</sup>)<sup>2</sup> + (x<sup>1</sup>)<sup>3</sup> + ... (x<sup>1</sup>)<sup>n</sup>
  (x<sup>1</sup>)<sup>2</sup> + (x<sup>2</sup>)<sup>2</sup> + (x<sup>3</sup>)<sup>2</sup> + ... (x<sup>n</sup>)<sup>2</sup>

  b) Define Christoffel symbol of first and second kind. If
  - (ds)<sup>2</sup> = (dr)<sup>2</sup> +  $r^2(d\theta)^2$  +  $r^2 \sin^2 \theta (d\varphi)^2$ , then find the value of [13, 3] and  $\begin{bmatrix} 3\\13 \end{bmatrix}$ [8+8]
- 8.a) A box contains 6 red, 5 black balls. A man draws 4 balls from the box at random. Find the probability that among the balls drawn there is at least one ball of each colour.
  - b) The chances of three candidates A, B, C to become the manager are in the ratio 3 : 4 : 5. The probabilities of introducing a special bonus scheme by them if selected as managers are 0.6, 0.4 and 0.5 respectively. If the bonus scheme is introduced, what is the probability that B has become the manager? [8+8]

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- b) Find the analytic function f(z) = u + iv given that  $u + v = \frac{\sin 2x}{\cosh 2y - 2\cos 2x}$ . [8+8]
- 2.a) Data given below gives the number of seeds that germinate out of 10 for 80 sets of seeds.

x:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
P(x=X)	6	20	28	12	8	6	0	0	0	0	0

Fit a binomial distribution for this data.

- b) Define auto correlation of a random process. Find the mean and variance of the random process whose auto correlation function is given by  $R_{XX}(\tau) = (25\tau^2 + 36)/[6.25\tau^2 + 4]$  [8+8]
- 3.a) Find the image and sketch the mapping of the region  $2 \le x \le 3$  and  $3 \le y \le 4$  under the transformation  $w = e^z$ .
  - b) Show that a bilinear transformation preserves the cross ratio of four points.

[8+8]

[13] [8+8]

- 4.a) Evaluate  $\int_{(0,0)}^{(1,1)} (3x^2 + 4xy + ix^2) dz$  along  $y = x^2$ .
  - b) Evaluate  $\int_{c} \frac{dx}{z^{8}(z+4)}$  where c is the circle |z| = 2.

c) Using Cauchy's integral formula, evaluate 
$$\int_c \frac{2z+1}{z^2+z} dz$$
 where c is the circle  $|z| = \frac{1}{2}$   
[6+5+5]

5.a) What is summation convention in tensor analysis? Explain. Write the following in using summation convention i)  $(x^{1})^{1} + (x^{1})^{2} + (x^{1})^{3} + \dots (x^{1})^{n}$ ii)  $(x^{1})^{2} + (x^{2})^{2} + (x^{3})^{2} + \dots (x^{n})^{2}$ Christoffel b) Define symbol of first and second kind. If 3  $(ds)^2 = (dr)^2 + r^2 (d\theta)^2 + r^2 \sin^2 \theta (d\varphi)^2$ , then find the value of [13, 3] and

- 6.a) A box contains 6 red, 5 black balls. A man draws 4 balls from the box at random. Find the probability that among the balls drawn there is at least one ball of each colour.
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7.a) Prove that 
$$e^{\frac{x}{2}\left(t-\frac{1}{t}\right)} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} t^n J_n(x)$$
  
b) Prove that  $nP_n(x) = xP'_n(x) - P'_{n-1}(x)$  [8+8]

8.a) Find Laurent's series for the function

b)

$$f(z) = \frac{z^2 - 6z - 1}{(z - 1)(z - 3)(z + 2)} \text{ in the region } 3 < |z + 2| < 5.$$
  
Expand  $f(z) = \frac{z + 3}{z(z^2 - z - 2)} \text{ in powers of z if } |z| < 1.$  [8+8]



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[8+8]

- 2.a) Evaluate  $\int_{(0,0)}^{(1,1)} (3x^2 + 4xy + ix^2) dz$  along  $y = x^2$ .
  - b) Evaluate  $\int_c \frac{dx}{z^8(z+4)}$  where c is the circle |z| = 2.
  - c) Using Cauchy's integral formula, evaluate  $\int_{c} \frac{2z+1}{z^2+z} dz$  where c is the circle  $|z| = \frac{1}{2}$ [6+5+5]
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b) Define Christoffel symbol of first and second kind. If  

$$(ds)^2 = (dr)^2 + r^2(d\theta)^2 + r^2 \sin^2 \theta (d\varphi)^2$$
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b) Prove that  $nP_n(x) = xP'_n(x) - P'_{n-1}(x)$  [8+8]

6.a) Find Laurent's series for the function  $\frac{2}{3}$ 

$$f(z) = \frac{z^2 - 6z - 1}{(z - 1)(z - 3)(z + 2)} \text{ in the region } 3 < |z + 2| < 5.$$
  
b) Expand  $f(z) = \frac{z + 3}{z(z^2 - z - 2)} \text{ in powers of } z \text{ if } |z| < 1.$  [8+8]

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